



BODMAS

CLASS 1

SIMPLIFICATION & APPROXIMATION

Question 1

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$\underline{35\% \text{ of } 1200} + \underline{55 \times 3} - \underline{12^2} = ?^2$$

a. 24

b. 18

c. 17

d. 20

☒ e. 21

$$420 + 165 - 144 = a^2$$

$$441 = a^2$$

$$\boxed{21 = a}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \times 1200 \\ \hline 100 \end{array}$$

$$1200$$

$$120 \times 3 = 360$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ \hline 420 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 420 \\ 165 \\ \hline 585 \\ - 144 \\ \hline 441 \end{array}$$



Question 2

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$\sqrt[3]{125} \times 8 - 78 \times (3/2) = (?/4) + 4^2$$

a. -455

☒ b. -372

c. -287

d. -199

e. -525

$$\frac{5 \times 8 - 78 \times \frac{3}{2}}{2} = \frac{a}{4} + 16$$

$$40 - 117 - 16 = \frac{a}{4}$$

$$40 - 133 = \frac{a}{4}$$

$$-93 \times 4 = a$$

$$-372 = a$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ -16 \\ \hline 101 \\ -93 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$



Question 3

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(30\% \text{ of } 200 + 16 \times 5) \times (3/7) = ?^3 - 4$$

a. 11

b. 8

☒ c. 4

d. 12

e. 9

$$\Rightarrow (60 + 80) \times \frac{3}{7} + 4 = a^3$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{20}{140} \times \frac{3}{7} + 4 = a^3$$

$$\Rightarrow 64 = a^3$$

$$\boxed{4 = a}$$



Question 4

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(220 / 20) \times 5 \times 3 = ? + 6^3$$

a. -33

✓ b. -51

c. -49

d. 45

e. 86

$$11 \times 15 = a + 216$$

$$165 - 216 = a$$

$$\boxed{-51 = a}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 216 \\ 165 \\ \hline 51 \end{array}$$



Question 5

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$[108 \times (144)^{(1/2)} / 16] + ?\% \text{ of } 200 = 83$$

a. 4

b. 2

c. 8

d. 6

☒ e. 1

$$144^{1/2} \\ = \sqrt{144}$$

$$\left(\frac{108 \times 144^{1/2}}{16} \right) + a\% \text{ of } 200 = 83$$

$$\left(27 \times \frac{3}{4} \right) + a\% \text{ of } 200 = 83$$

$$\frac{a}{100} \times 200 = 83 - 81$$

$$a = \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\boxed{a=1}$$



$$4.4 \approx \textcircled{4}$$
$$4.5 \approx 5$$

Question 6

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(3640.12 \times 7.98 / 2.01^2) + 18.18^2 = ? \times 3.98$$

a. 1880

☒ b. 1901

c. 2145

d. 2880

e. 3240

$$3640 \times \frac{8}{2} + 18^2 = a \times 4$$

$$3640 \times \frac{8}{2} + 324 = 4a$$

$$\frac{7280 + 324}{4} = a$$

$$\frac{1901}{1} = a$$

$$\boxed{1901 = a}$$



Question 7

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(1 / 3.1) \times 1200 + 48.98 - ? = 125.12$$

a. 368

☒ b. 324

c. 288

d. 205

e. 145

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \overset{400}{1200} + 49 - a = 125$$

$$449 - 125 = a$$

$$\boxed{324 = a}$$



Question 8

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$51.98 + (25.12^2 / 4.98) = ? - 72.98\% \text{ of } 700.12$$

a. 728

b. 650

✓ c. 688

d. 810

e. 526

$$52 + \left(\frac{25^2}{5} \right) = a - 73\% \text{ of } 700$$

$$52 + \left(\frac{25 \times 25}{5} \right) = a - \frac{73}{100} \times 700$$

$$52 + 125 + 511 = a$$

$$\boxed{688 = a}$$

$$\frac{73 \times 7}{511}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 52 \\ \hline 511 \\ 688 \end{array}$$



Question 9

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$546.12 - 19.12 \times 4.98 + ? = 9.12^3$$

a. 325

b. 345

☒ c. 278

d. 200

e. 415

$$546 - 19 \times 5 + a = 9^3$$

$$546 - 95 + a = 729$$

$$a = 729 - 451$$

$$a = 278$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 451 \\ 95 \\ \hline 546 \end{array}$$



Question 10

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$49.98\% \text{ of } 320.12 - 2.12^3 \times 3.12 = ?$$

a. 156

b. 128

☒ c. 136

d. 212

e. 200

$$= 50\% \text{ of } 320 - 2^3 \times 3$$

$$= 160 - 8 \times 3$$

$$= 160 - 24$$

$$= 136$$



Question 11

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$?^2 - 49 = 67 - 38 \times 5 + 270$$

a. 12

b. 8

c. 10

☒ d. 14

e. 21

$$a^2 - 49 = 67 - 190 + 270$$

$$a^2 = 196$$

$$a = 14$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 270 \\ 67 \\ \hline 337 \\ 49 \\ \hline 386 \\ 270 \\ \hline 196 \end{array}$$



Question 12

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$5 \times ? - \cancel{35}^5 = [1575 + (\cancel{50}^{25})] / 4$$

a. 72

b. 65

c. 80

d. 56

✓ e. 81

$$5 \times a - 5 = \frac{1575 + 25}{4}$$
$$5a = \frac{1600}{4} + 5$$

$$5a = \frac{81}{405}$$

$$a = 81$$



Question 13

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$200\% \text{ of } 30 - 227 = 20\% \text{ of } 500 - ?$$

a. 267

b. 252

c. 190

d. 157

e. 288

$$60 - 227 = 100 - a$$

$$a = 100 - 60 + 227$$

$$= 40 + 227$$

$$a = 267$$

$$\frac{200}{100} \times 30$$



Question 14

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(1089 \times 3) / (33 \times 9) = ? + (729)^{1/3}$$

a. 4

☒ b. 2

c. 8

d. 7

e. 5

$$(1089 \times 3) \div (33 \times 9) = a + 729^{1/3}$$

$$\frac{1089 \times 3}{33 \times 9} = a + 9$$

$$11 - 9 = a$$

$$2 = a$$



Question 15

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$[4(2/5) + 2(3/5)] \times 250 = ? + 30$$

a. 2115

☒ b. 1720

c. 1080

d. 1920

e. 980

$$\left(4\frac{2}{5} + 2\frac{3}{5} \right) \times 250 = a + 30$$

$$(4+2) + \left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} \right) \times 250 - 30 = a$$

$$6 + 1 \times 250 - 30 = a$$

$$1750 - 30 = a$$

$$1720 = a$$



Question 16

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$1.98^2 \times 3.9 + 189.98 = ? + 209.12$$

a. -26

b. -8

c. -13

☒ d. -3

e. -33

$$2^2 \times 4 + 190 = a + 209$$

$$16 + 190 - 209 = a$$

$$206 - 209 = a$$

$$\boxed{-3 = a}$$



Question 17

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$55.98 \times 5.98 + (103.98 / 13) = ? / 9.01$$

a. 2880

☒ b. 3096

c. 2180

d. 2000

e. 3425

$$56 \times 6 + \left(\frac{104}{13} \right) = \frac{a}{9}$$

$$336 + 8 = \frac{a}{9}$$

$$344 \times 9 = a$$

$$\boxed{3096 = a}$$



Question 18

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$350\% \text{ of } 70.12 + 21.22 \times 4.98 = ? - 14.12 \times 4.98$$

a. 380

b. 400

c. 360

☒ d. 420

e. 500

$$350\% \text{ of } 70 + \frac{21 \times 5}{100} = a - 14 \times 5$$

$$\frac{350}{100} \times 70 + 105 = a - 70$$

$$245 + 105 + 70 = a$$

$$\boxed{420 = a}$$



Question 19

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$47.01 \times (576)^{(1/2)} - 109.98 \times 8.98 = ? \times (3/5)$$

- a. 198
- b. 210
- c. 176
- d. 240
- ✓ e. 230

$$47 \times (576)^{1/2} - 110 \times 9 = a \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$47 \times 24 - 990 = a \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1248}{3} \times \frac{5}{3} = a$$

$$230 = a$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \times 24 \\ \hline 940 \\ 188 \\ \hline 1128 \\ 1128 \\ - 990 \\ \hline 138 \end{array}$$



Question 20

What approximate value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(39.98 \times 5.12) + (12.12 \times 2.98) = ?^3 + 19.89$$

a. 5

b. 3

c. 7

d. 6

e. 2

$$(40 \times 5) + (12 \times 3) = a^3 + 20$$

$$200 + 36 - 20 = a^3$$

$$216 - 20 = a^3$$

$$216 = a^3$$

$$6 = a$$



PRACTICE QUESTIONS

Question 21

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$25\% \text{ of } 200 - 420 + 5^3 = 5 \times ? - 300$$

- a. 30
- b. 21
- c. 12
- d. 11
- e. 24

Question 22

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$46 \times 3 - 5 \times (36)^{(1/2)} = ? - 7 \times 6$$

- a. 156
- b. 152
- c. 150
- d. 228
- e. 245

Question 23

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$(61^2 - 21^2) / 20 + 18\% \text{ of } 300 = ? / 3$$

- a. 345



- b. 185
- c. 215
- d. 320
- e. 222

Question 24

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$[(16^2 \times 3) / 64] + 188 - 23 = ? \times 3 - 120$$

- a. 98
- b. 89
- c. 71
- d. 99
- e. 96

Question 25

What value should come in the place of (?) in the following question?

$$88\% \text{ of } 1200 - 56\% \text{ of } 400 + 215 = ?$$

- a. 1047
- b. 1145
- c. 2180
- d. 3240
- e. 880